

The large mammals (Carnivora, Artiodactyla) of Vrachanska Planina Mountains

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Abstract. On the base of published data a list of the large mammals of the mountain is represented including 11 Carnivora species, and 4 Artiodactyla.

Key words: Carnivora, Artiodactyla, Stara Planina Mts., Bulgaria

Results

The list of the large mammals of the area (Table 1) was derived from the literature data (synopses of monographs and documents), and case terrain studies (footprint studies) in 2014.

Table. 1. List of the large mammals of Vrachanska Mts. with their conservation statute.

Species	Conservation statute
Carnivora	
<i>Vulpes vulpes</i> L.	Hunting Act
<i>Canis lupus</i> L.	Biodiversity Act (Annex 2, 4), Hunting Act, Bern Convention (Annex 2), CITES (Annex 2), Directive 92/43/EEC (Annex 4), Bulgarian Red Data Book (Endangered)
<i>Canis aureus</i> L.	Biodiversity Act (Annex 4), Hunting Act, Directive 92/43/EEC (Annex 5)
<i>Meles meles</i> L.	Hunting Act, Bern Convention (Annex 3)
<i>Lutra lutra</i> L.	Biodiversity Act (Annex 2, 3), Bern Convention (Annex 2), CITES (Annex 1), Directive 92/43/EEC (Annex 2, 4), IUCN (Vulnerable), Bulgarian Red Data Book (Endangered)
<i>Mustela putorius</i> L.	Biodiversity Act (Annex 4), Hunting Act, Bern Convention (Annex 3), Directive 92/43/EEC (Annex 5)
<i>Vormela peregusna</i> Guld.	Biodiversity Act (Annex 2, 3), Bern Convention (Annex 2), IUCN (Vulnerable), Bulgarian Red Data Book (Endangered)
<i>Mustela nivalis</i> L.	Biodiversity Act (Annex 3), Bern Convention (Annex 3)

LARGE MAMMALS

<i>Martes martes</i> L.	Biodiversity Act (Annex 3), Bern Convention (Annex 3), Directive 92/43/EEC (Annex 5), Bulgarian Red Data Book (Endangered)
<i>Martes foina</i> Erxl.	Hunting Act, Bern Convention (Annex 3)
<i>Felis silvestris</i> Schr.	Biodiversity Act (Annex 4), Hunting Act, Bern Convention (Annex 3), Directive 92/43/EEC (Annex 4)
Artiodactyla	
<i>Capreolus capreolus</i> L.	Hunting Act, Bern Convention (Annex 3)
<i>Cervus elaphus</i> L.	Hunting Act, Bern Convention (Annex 3)
<i>Dama dama</i> L.	Hunting Act, Bern Convention (Annex 3)
<i>Sus scrofa</i> L.	Hunting Act

References

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Едрите бозайници (Carnivora, Artiodactyla) на Врачанска планина

ДИЛЯН ГЕОРГИЕВ

(Резюме)

На база предимно на литературни данни е представен списък на хищниците и копитните в района на Врачанска планина и техния конзервационен статус.